



Decentralized Interleaving of Parallel-connected Converters in DC Microgrids

IP Status: Issued US Patent; **Application #:** 15/973,161

First fully decentralized strategy for switch interleaving of parallel converters

A decentralized control architecture allows parallel-connected converters to achieve an interleaved state. The controllers monitor slight changes in local current to construct the pulse width modulation (PWM) carrier and adjust their response accordingly. The intrinsic electrical coupling between converters allows the converters to converge to an interleaved state with uniform phase-spacing across carriers without communication.

Leverages dynamics of nonlinear Liénard-type oscillators

Multi-phase power delivery architectures traditionally rely on a centralized controller to manage the pulse width modulation of the system to achieve minimal distortion. Because they rely on central logic, these systems are vulnerable to disruption. Furthermore, they are designed for a fixed number of converters, making them unsuitable for emerging applications such as DC microgrids that require plug-and-play functionality. This new approach results in more resilient systems since they do not have a single point of failure, and these systems can scale more rapidly as additional converters are added.

Phase of Development

- Proof of concept. Simulations completed.

Benefits

- Increased resiliency
- Rapidly scalable and customizable
- Consistently high load bus power quality

Features

- Fully decentralized strategy for switch interleaving of parallel converters
- Liénard-type nonlinear oscillators

Applications

- DC microgrids
- Data centers
- Telecommunications
- Power electronics; modeling, simulation and optimization of power electronics circuits
- Smart AC-DC systems, future grids

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Category

Engineering & Physical
Sciences/Instrumentation,
Sensors & Controls
Software & IT/Algorithms

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Publications

[*Decentralized Interleaving of Parallel-connected Buck Converters*](#)

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